## "Music Appreciation Through Animation: Percy Scholes's 'AudioGraphic' Piano Rolls"

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### **Stephanie Probst (University of Cologne)**

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This file includes the abstract for the video essay, "Music Appreciation Through Animation: Percy Scholes's 'AudioGraphic' Piano Rolls" by Stephanie Probst. This essay may be found at <a href="https://vimeo.com/societymusictheory/smtv071">https://vimeo.com/societymusictheory/smtv071</a>

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# Abstract for "Music Appreciation Through Animation: Percy Scholes's 'AudioGraphic' Piano Rolls" by Stephanie Probst, SMT-V 7.1

From 1925-30, British music educator Percy A. Scholes spearheaded an initiative for music appreciation by means of the player piano. The series "AudioGraphic Music" featured select works from the musical canon on the Aeolian Company's piano rolls. In addition to their function as sound recordings, Scholes prepared the rolls as visual artefacts with introductory texts, pictures, and analytical commentary. This video article explores the analytical and pedagogical potential of these rolls as tools for music listeners and highlights how they foreshadowed recent innovation in musical animation.

#### **Keywords**

player piano, annotated music rolls, music appreciation, Percy A. Scholes, Aeolian Company, guidance for music listeners, 1920s, reproducing piano, music animation, Stephen Malinowski, animated graphical scores, Tim Smith, J.S. Bach, Johann Sebastian Bach, public music theory, fugue, counterpoint, polyphony, notational systems, B-flat major Prelude and Fugue, Well-Tempered Clavier, BWV 866

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